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íËüôÖíüþó ^?œ;Bô©ãS ýfjM;+ ã MSF Cãw

- þó¿Óãü



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íĚüüÖiüþó °Sô©n, ðóþ

þ¹³βn H< %o,â10/n

Īo ký'ð©'jsKQfD< Jn-nB<,no ÖĪn_•n-ãóÚüógWKjD JSg°Sô©ãSkhcfnOLL X< ULUg,Sn°_a'©QjQCEpj%ojD,njn`• FK °©Q'Y<d,Šgë³nq̄ kjcfW~FK,WCEjDhWf,eee

íĚüüÖiüþó12t"•_cf^?œ;Bô©ãS ýfjM;+ã MSF năw'Û• p,(MSFn_•k^8äg¹¿ĂŌn

„êµüÁ'LcfD< Jn{Kk,É-ãáo¿êün6\,-F;Ö'LFK_•%o Nê12f,,?Lfbgý'°Sô©'YHfD<

ÖéóeÑëi °,jLt'JXDW~Y J• K%o

íĚüüÖiüþó 1950t "ëµiàk ~œ~W_ 4snhMÖéó¹k!c_ng "ëµiàSh, π¹é"ënSh,šHfD~[" Ōn ¶loÖéó¹K%oĚ~cfD~Y

ÖéóeÑëi æÄã°hWfnççóÆ£Æ£üohf,7DgYK

íĚüüÖiüþó

7O,1O,BŠ~[" Ōkhcfo1dn<ÿgY Ōo1dnûln-kMnWfD<"gY d~ŠëüiĂÑnæÄã°ntòn-kMnWfD<•QgYm SCEoŌh F°n1d ntbgoBŠ~Y g,ŌoæÄäY'XfBŠ~[" hOn!—YgY J]°oOP>BănY²,¶Īntòn[DgojDgYK ŌLëüiĂÑkwc_p n' j²†nDOdKky k s' c_no]CEL à'h D~Y Sn °,jLt ¶ĪnLtgYm HH ,a"°]CEo'MDgY ŌnHVoyüéóÉkD_“gYL ÝüéóÉnæÄã°o{h"it°Wk UCE~W_K%om]CELDd,-niSKkB<Sho°KgY

ÖéóeÑëi iFWfJ; U"nÖ'x"“gYK

íĚüüÖiüþó j\cf Ě•K%o]F cfD_“gY UDhMK%o; kjŠ_Kc_“gY

t%oWDÖ'ç h cfD~W_W Ěg,]F cfD~Y ,F:BoWfD~["Lm

ÖéóeÑëi ±;B'É7jUc_“gYm Ygk FhS•LBc_ngYK

íĚüüÖiüþó

HH f Bă Ōoæün?»;Ö'WfD~W_ Jn_•fnÉ7o B--WfD~W_ Jnœ?»;Öob•~W_ hDFno æül "1cfqzj XkjcM_K%ogY Ō o;fnÉ7'•W~W_L N2QgojO> •In¹bgÖ'W'Fh cfD~W_ 'Mj?»q_k,hf,çĂLBŠ~W_K%o ýfjM;+ão]n2d'djPyr'WfœE_“ gY •I;Ōh?»q_gYm Jnœdn¹k°S;Bô©Lbc_“gY]j°Qg°Sô©n ĪgŌ'Y<Sh'knMjL%o;f'fsôYShkjŠ~W_ `K%o±;BhQ%; B`c_“gYm]FW_·Ăã"ü:çók€S,kpÜgM<FkhDFShgY

ÖéóeÑëi d~Š °Sô©h;Bgo °Sô©n{FL' `c_

íĚüüÖiüþó ;Bo°Sô©n_•nKµgY SCEoŌLÀπ¹Ěk°Sô©;Ö'Y<_•nSwj"gY ~Uk,cfSDnŌ'çgYm

ÖéóeÑëi °Sô©;Ö'Ě_ hMnôñnŌ_' ,F WsWOJXDW~Y é,ªnπó¿Óâüg]œo}GĂK%o`h cfD~W_m

íĚüüÖiüþó

}GĂL 'nŌ_gY SCEo, LkpY<}GĂgY]OL^WfD_æü°ëüxo, LnSh"dkžcfD~W_K%o `K%oŌ,, LnSh'ZDv"qWfoD~W_ L Ý'koh6ăŠ~["gW_ Xk ,,øi' Wfăcd_ QgY `K%oê nġ, L'z'W_Dh c_“gY `K%o }GĂK%oh cfD<•QgYm Ōo, Lk,Skç ĄLB<"gY "¾4ĂĂ_j,nkú D_Dh F sn}GĂgojO ?»;j}GĂgYm ŌoYgkæügoBŠ~["gW_L ?»xn7DçĂo<cfD~W_]Wf, Ln ?»nŸKh, Ln ;hLŌn s'rMdQfD_“gY D•pâ,çĂgW±F }GĂhDF^Šom]œK%oŌopŸ'z<Y<ShkjŠ~YL]œo' k sñD,ngW_]œg,chsQ_Ojc_ngY]œK%o Ān a,BŠ~W_ SSkoô©nĚü°LB< Sn Īgj%oŌ,JykĚf]F` h c_ngY

ÖéóeÑëi ýfjM;+ãoŌçŌé&%onBhgu-UœE_“gW_cQ xĪÑ-óĀn_•n&%`c_]FgYm

íĚüüÖiüþó

ýfjM;+ãn_ oŪpk€afD~W_ SnŌçŌén'ĪP°o}Š`c_ngYL Bk°Sô©;ŌoŪ•,jzU'~W_ ;+_ao?»Ăã':-Y<FHgoπŠ'W~W_ L "en°Sô©;ŌkdM,n`c_`Uh-Ě"Sa4c_nocăgW_ Jnœ<óŪ,çn}ŠnĪn<ko èn°Sô©ãSh<óŪ,ç?œLpĚY<ShkjŠ~Y Snöo ~BUkdQf,]FgYL ĩk<H<,nLDKkSfkj%ojDK'Ÿ<D_ kjŠ~W_ ŌçŌé %oŸo 8n âiĚ&%ogW_ WKW â>n _ao Ōh πn/ô '—<_k¹π¹nfJ >')(W Sn >o,FX(W~["L 'ĪP°uW_ngY SnĪ{Jn-g ê _aLvĀnq_kB<'Fk<[KQ<ShLgM_]Wfý> n/ô'B•S hLgM_•QgY ykŌéó¹o|%/ôW~W_ Jn_•Sn&%o2t"ŌO,w DfW~D~W_ Í,,ko,F QfD_nkm Sn'ĪP°-ãóÚüönJ-g]°oô© '—<ShLgM~W_ ykĚü'üë Īnô©gYm d~ŠÉü'üëoĂj%oZ,Sn&%o'w K[fW~c_ShkjŠ~Y SnxĪÑ-óĀ'ĪýkW_noŌçŌéK%o %oœfM_ Īn'gBŠ ŌçŌékĐ(W_° L H_1JgW_ ,ăüĚé¹Ě,°Sô©ãSo Unª ,jDnk! XkSn4Ěej°xĪÑ-óĀnq̄kjcfW~c_ngY]œhDFn,

S0k0'Ç•Lz<UCE__•D,,Ön Ñ,BŠ~W_ ýnL?;:L ôkjŠ ðn èLÓçÖén° nĭ 'âœfW~c_ SœEL àiĚk •%[_ ,F1dn 1gY WK
W ,ê,,jno L{KQn úkØM •UCE_Sh ç™kgca
R%œ_ kW[%œ_ShgY SnShg o rhdnĴ'Á'Ī™Y<kB_cf Ik 'dQ<Sh'fs~W_ jĵ%'ĪP° ,šĴµæĚh F lo^8kí'gBcf 0Ănè 'Ucf
(DjQœpj%ojD,n'K%ogY ÖnhWfo «óÜ,çgYm «óÜ,ç?œL æ,,ã'Á•hWfD_ng]œ'—<_•kâ 'ăÿk•c_ngY

ÖéœÑëi ùĚĚàL/ðWfD_?œgYm

íĚüüÖiüþó ùĚĚàL ĚÜ[_?œgY ?»,, 1K%Sn?œk} ,,`c_NGO

o Snâ nq'xQœĚ ý•W~W_ Ö' ?œkup,,`c_ãS,~_Sn~ký•W~W_ jĵ%'œn1V'< Y<ShLgM<K%ogY |%Lê>gĴ'Á'9,,Y<Sh
LgMjKc_hDFShgYK%o `K%o†Snâ!')(W_ngY FhS•ohO gBc_hWf, Pœ,,ko ôWf"Uc_~'cS Y<Shkjc_ngY ÖoSœELZ}
'c_ho D~[" °, 'dSFhK<ÿ'œpW^FhK cfD_•QgojDngY rhŠgk]FjcfW~c_ngY

ÖéœÑëi çpyfk@D_3 °n° 'f †L•j HfD<n'h cfW~c_ngYm

íĚüüÖiüþó

JnhJŠgY g,]œo7qn ÔgoBŠ~["gW_ ý nTO è`QkSfo~<yŠjĴ'Á`c_ngY Sœodr_áüè ÝëÝĚ> Lt. 'í'U[<_•k#LW_° gW_
wDLíh&Øh_ãó°ëgnµÐæĚëĝ^ WMcfD~W_ <Šný o °WDjL%o,j" hKiÜĪýjĴ'ÁnjKg MösfD~W_ «óÜ,çnê6nJ-gYm k"Á^a
Ôçgo ,inâ L)(UCE~W_ 1984tK%o1985tkKQfnâh'!jô©,ÖhLO n76ûÖn MÑhWf)(UCE_ngY hDFno "Á^aÔç?œoæÇ^a
œü

n 1g èno]cOŠWèkûOU[f?œni knSFhWfD_K%ogY q#;©n°WD> 'ú-W ýnÑã 'Ă2W^Fh H_ngY SnûOk^cf On{ Lú
~W_ J]%'O10 K%o15 °gW†F NGOo° 'ã -ãóxkJsMĂ[<_•k)(UCE~W_ MSF

o]œk ØD_hM ?œkpWf° n76ûO'-bY<Fkh3Weœ~W_ ~_ èn 0n•<zn' ' W ° L €j%ê _an 0g@%oWšQ%œ<^FkWf2
WDh<"ngY Y<hÁ_aoy »U[%œfW~D~W_ ÖnNGO

o<õjL%oÁ_anĚ4ko W^FhW~["gW_ "Á^aÔç?œkpWf^8ky\$,gBc_hWf, ,,oŠ-Ě'Ý_mpj%ojD DKj<Ě4,h Wfoj%ojD h HfD_
K%ogY

ÖéœÑëi °Sô©]n,ìóþ n-Ă,,jáĂ»ü_oUgYK

íĚüüÖiüþó

°Sô©;ÖoÖnB%o†<bn;Öh X^Fk HfL•mpj%ojDhDFShgY f< L _V< kUK' Ka H<noëÖ,,kgM<ShgojD]nL°kdDf HjL%ogj
Qœp hDFShgY

t

œó;ôâüühû3 'çáP